SECTION 00: GENERAL INFORMATION

CONTENTS

| 1. | FORE | NORD | 2 |
|-----|------------|---|----|
| 2. | SCHE | MATICS | 2 |
| 3. | PRECA | AUTIONS TO BE OBSERVED BEFORE WELDING | 2 |
| 4. | SAFET | Y NOTICE | 4 |
| 2 | 1.1 DA | ATA PLATES AND CERTIFICATIONS | 4 |
| | 4.1.1 | Engine | 4 |
| | 4.1.2 | Transmission | 5 |
| | 4.1.3 | Drive Axle | |
| | 4.1.4 | Front Axle | |
| | 4.1.5 | Power Steering Pump | |
| | 4.1.6 | Coach Final Record | |
| | 4.1.7 | Safety Certification | |
| | 4.1.8 | DOT Certification Label | |
| | 4.1.9 | Fuel Tank Label | |
| | 4.1.10 | Vehicle Identification Number (VIN) | |
| 5. | FASTE | NER STRENGTH IDENTIFICATION | 8 |
| Ę | 5.1 ST | ANDARD TORQUE SPECIFICATIONS | 9 |
| Ę | | ELF-LOCKING FASTENERS | |
| Ę | 5.3 RE | ECOMMENDATIONS FOR REUSE | 11 |
| Ę | 5.4 SIX | X LOBED SOCKET HEAD | 11 |
| ILI | LUSTR | ATIONS | |
| | | OLVO D13 ENGINE DATA PLATE | |
| | | LLISON TRANSMISSION | |
| | | SHIFT TRANSMISSION | |
| | | YPICAL SERIAL & MODEL NUMBERS | |
| | | SS TYPICAL SERIAL & MODEL NUMBERSBEAM AXLE TYPICAL SERIAL & MODEL NUMBERS | |
| | | OWER STEERING PUMP | |
| | | OT CERTIFICATION PLATE | |
| | | /EHICLE I.D. | |
| | | VEHICLE IDENTIFICATION NUMBER | |
| | | THREAD NOTATION | |
| | | BOLT STRENGTH MARKINGS | |
| | | SELF-LOCKING FASTENERS | |
| | | METRIC - US STANDARD CONVERSION TABLE | |
| Fig | SURE 15: 0 | CONVERSION CHART | 11 |

1. FOREWORD

This manual includes procedures for diagnosis, service, maintenance and repair for components of the X3 series coaches and VIP and Le Mirage XLII Bus Shells listed on the front cover page. This manual should be kept in a handy place for ready reference by the technician. If properly used, it will meet the needs of the technician and owner.

Information provided in Section 1 through 26 pertains to standard equipment items, systems and components as well as the most commonly used optional equipment and special equipment offered on the vehicle models covered by this manual. At the beginning of each section: a Table of Contents and a list of illustrations give the page number on which each subject begins and where each figure is located. Vehicle operating information is provided in a separate Audio/Video system Manual. operator instructions are also included in a separate manual.

More specific information on engine and transmission operating, maintenance, overhaul information is contained in the applicable engine or transmission service manual published by the engine or transmission manufacturer. Engine and transmission parts information is contained in the applicable engine or transmission parts catalog published by the engine or transmission manufacturer. All information. illustrations and specifications contained in this manual are based on the latest product information available at the time of publication approval. The right is reserved to make product changes at any time without notice.

NOTE

Illustrations in this manual are used for reference only and may differ slightly from the actual vehicle, however, key components addressed in the manual are represented as accurately as possible.

Prevost occasionally sends Maintenance Information, Warranty Bulletins, Safety Recalls or other literature to update users with the latest service procedures. They are issued, when required, to supplement or supersede information in this manual. Update sheet should be filled out and bulletins should be filled at the end of their respective section for future reference.

2. SCHEMATICS

Vehicle Air Schematics are provided at the end of Section 12, "Brake". SUSPENSION AIR SCHEMATICS are provided at the end of Section 16: "Suspension". Moreover, Electrical Schematics are provided in the technical publications box. Refer to those schematics for detailed circuit information or during diagnosis.

3. PRECAUTIONS TO BE OBSERVED BEFORE WELDING



CAUTION

Precautions are to be observed before welding to minimize the risk of <u>major and costly damage</u> caused to the vehicle electronic components.

NOTE

For X3 Series Coaches & VIP and Le Mirage XLII Bus Shells Multiplex vehicles, also execute procedure no: PR060041 "MULTIPLEX MODULES DISCONNECTION PROCEDURE PRIOR TO WELDING" included at the end of this section.



CAUTION

For vehicles equipped with a WCL system, disconnect electronic controller connector.



CAUTION

Cover electronic control components and wiring to protect from hot sparks, etc.



CAUTION

Position welding machine ground clamp as close as possible to the work. Ensure that the welding machine ground return clamp is well secured and makes a good electrical contact with a large metallic area of the chassis located as close as possible to the welding point.



CAUTION

Do not use TIG welding process on the vehicle. This high frequency current process can seriously damage the electronic components.

STEEL - STEEL WELDING



CAUTION

Before welding, perform multiplex modules disconnection procedure.

NOTE

Welding surfaces must be free of scale, slag, rust, paint, grease, humidity or other foreign material that would render welding impossible.



DANGER

Only a qualified and experienced person must do welding.

- FCAW (Flux Cored Arc Welding) process;
- Electrode wire conforms to A5.20 AWS (American Welding Society) specifications;
- o E4801T-9-CH, type electrode wire with 0,045" diameter (1,14 mm);

| Material Thickness | Voltage | Current | Wire Feed Rate | Shielding Gas |
|--------------------|--------------|----------|------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1/8" to ½" | 26 ± 2 volts | 260 Amps | 450 ipm. approx. | 75% argon – 25% CO2 or 100% CO2 |

If necessary and with great care to prevent perforating the material, it is possible to use a conventional electric arc welding machine according to the following specifications:

- SMAW (Shielded Metal-Arc Welding) process;
- Welding rod conforms to A5.1 of AWS (American Welding Society) specifications; E 7018 type welding rod with 1/8" diameter (3,2 mm).
- o Current: 100 amperes to 150 amperes; optimum at 120 amps.

It is important to grind weld bead starts and stops and also to grind arc strikes from surfaces.

STEEL - STAINLESS STEEL OR STAINLESS STEEL - STAINLESS STEEL WELDING



CAUTION

Before welding, perform multiplex modules disconnection procedure.

NOTE

Welding surfaces must be free of scale, slag, rust, paint, grease, humidity or other foreign material that would render welding impossible.



DANGER

Only a qualified and experienced person must do welding.

- GMAW (Gas Metal-Arc Welding) process;
- Welding wire conforms to AWS (American Welding Standards) A5.9 specifications;
- o 308LSi type welding wire with 0.035" diameter (0,9 mm);

STEEL - STAINLESS STEEL WELDING

| Steel Thickness SS Thickness | | Voltage | Current | Wire Feed Rate | Shielding Gas | | |
|------------------------------|----------|--------------|-------------|-----------------|------------------------------|--|--|
| Less than 1/8" Any type | | 20±1.5 volts | 130±15 Amps | 290 ipm approx. | 90% He, 7.5% Ar, 2.5% CO2 | | |
| 1/8" and more | Any type | 22±1.5 volts | 160±15 Amps | 330 ipm approx. | 90% He, 7.5% Ar, 2.5% CO2 | | |

STAINLESS STEEL - STAINLESS STEEL WELDING

| SS Thickness | Voltage | Current | Wire Feed Rate | Shielding Gas |
|--------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|
| Any type | 20 ± 1.5 volts | 130 ± 15 Amps | 290 ipm approx. | 90% He – 7.5% Ar, 2.5% CO2 |

If necessary and with great care to prevent perforating the material, it is possible to use a conventional electric arc welding machine according to the following specifications:

- SMAW (Shield Metal-Arc Welding) process;
- Welding rod conforms to AWS (American Welding Standards) A5.4 specifications; 308L-17 type welding rod with 3/32" diameter (2,4 mm);
- Current: 50 amperes to 90 amperes, optimum at 60 amperes.

It is important to grind weld bead starts and stops and also to grind arc strikes from surfaces.

4. SAFETY NOTICE

This maintenance manual has been prepared in order to assist skilled mechanics in the efficient repair and maintenance of PREVOST vehicles.

This manual covers only the procedures as of manufacturing date.

Safety features may be impaired if other than genuine PREVOST parts are installed.

Torque wrench tightening specifications must be strictly observed. Locking devices must be installed or replaced by new ones, where specified. If the efficiency of a locking device is impaired, It must be replaced.

This manual emphasizes particular information outlined by the wording and symbols:



DANGER

Directs the operator's attention to unsafe practices which could result in serious personal injury or death.



WARNING

Directs the operator's attention to unsafe practices which could result in serious personal injury or severe damage to the vehicle.



CAUTION

Directs the operator's attention to unsafe practices where personal injury is not likely but damage to vehicle components could occur.

NOTE

Indicates supplementary information essential to the proper operation of the vehicle. Although, the mere reading of such information does not eliminate the hazard, understanding of the information will promote its correct use.

4.1 DATA PLATES AND CERTIFICATIONS

Delay and confusion can be avoided by placing the complete vehicle identification number of the vehicle and the serial numbers of the engine on parts orders and correspondence. Also, the transmission, axles, power steering pump chassis and other major components are identified by serial numbers.

4.1.1 Engine

Volvo D13 Engine

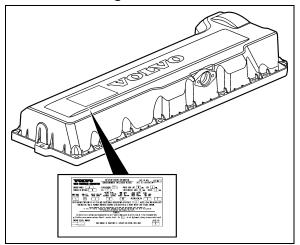


FIGURE 1: VOLVO D13 ENGINE DATA PLATE

0005

Volvo D13 engine serial and model numbers are stamped on the cylinder head (Fig. 1). Also, the

engine data plate certifies that the engine conforms to federal and any state exhaust emission regulations. It gives the operating conditions under which certification was made.

4.1.2 Transmission

The transmission identification plate is located on the oil level dipstick side of the transmission (WT) or on transmission (I-Shift) (Fig. 2 & 3). The identification plate shows the transmission serial number, part number (assembly number), and model number. Use all three numbers when ordering parts.

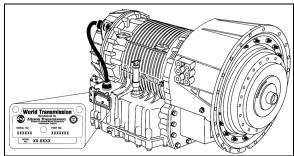


FIGURE 2: ALLISON TRANSMISSION

07076

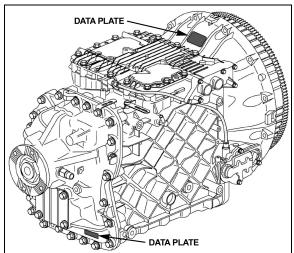


FIGURE 3: I-SHIFT TRANSMISSION

4.1.3 Drive Axle

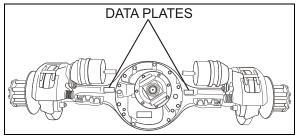


FIGURE 4: TYPICAL SERIAL & MODEL NUMBERS 00007

4.1.4 Front Axle

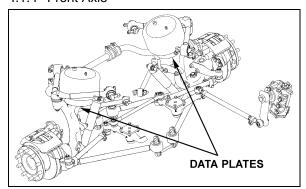


FIGURE 5: ISS TYPICAL SERIAL & MODEL NUMBERS16136

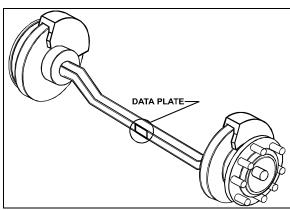


FIGURE 6: I-BEAM AXLE TYPICAL SERIAL & MODEL NUMBERS

4.1.5 Power Steering Pump

Volvo D13 Engine

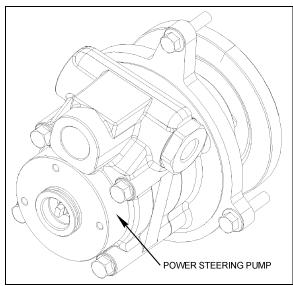


FIGURE 7: POWER STEERING PUMP

The power steering pump is mounted on the engine and located underneath the air compressor (Fig. 7).

4.1.6 Coach Final Record

The Coach Final Record is a record of all data pertaining to the assembly of the vehicle. This record is shipped to the new customer via a courier company. Retain this record in the company records office for reference and safe-keeping.

4.1.7 Safety Certification

Vehicle components meet specifications and standards as follows:

- Material and parts conform to ASTM and/or SAE standards in effect at the time of manufacture.
- All factory-installed interior materials meet FMVSS 302 for fire resistance.
- Certified according to Provincial, State and Federal Safety standards (Canadian and US) BMCSS, FMVSS, and CMVSS.

Other applicable certification labels are affixed to the component.

4.1.8 DOT Certification Label

This certifies that vehicles manufactured by Prevost Car Inc., comply with all Federal Motor Vehicle Safety Standards at the time of manufacture. Information such as date of manufacture, model year, gross vehicle weight rating, tire types and inflation pressure is also etched on this plate. The DOT Certification plate is affixed behind the driver's seat.

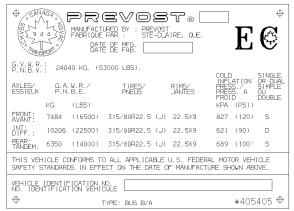


FIGURE 8: DOT CERTIFICATION PLATE

00016

4.1.9 Fuel Tank Label

The fuel tank label is molded on the side of the fuel tank. To read this label, unscrew the fuel tank access panel nuts located at the left in the condenser compartment.

4.1.10 Vehicle Identification Number (VIN)

The seventeen digit vehicle identification number (VIN) is located on a plate (Fig. 9 & 10) located on the windshield frame pillar (driver's side). The VIN is visible from the outside of the vehicle. Make sure the correct vehicle identification number is given when ordering replacement parts. Using the VIN when ordering parts will facilitate processing.

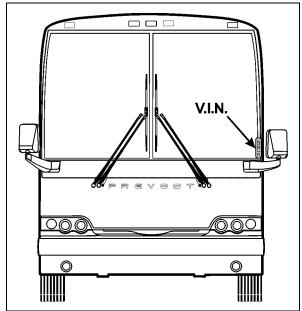


FIGURE 9 : VEHICLE I.D.

00048

NOTE

Record the VIN in the vehicle documentation and keep with company records. The VIN will normally be used for vehicle registration and for obtaining vehicle insurance coverage.

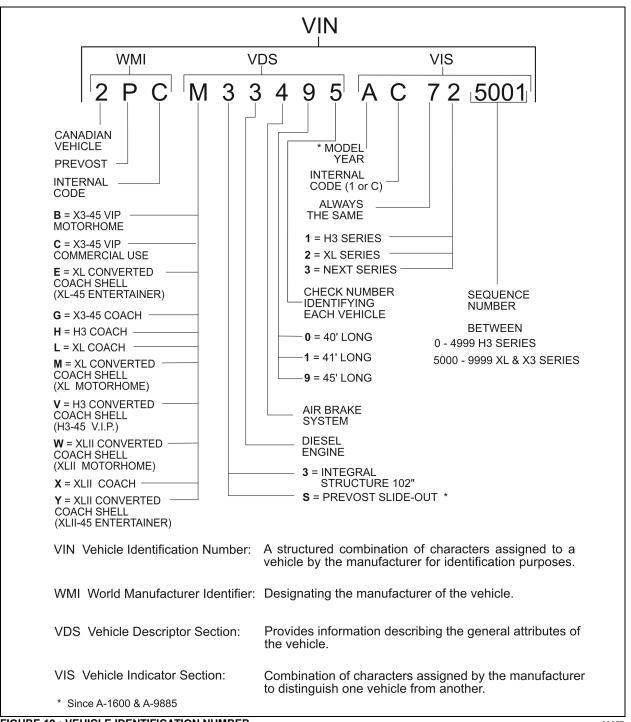


FIGURE 10: VEHICLE IDENTIFICATION NUMBER

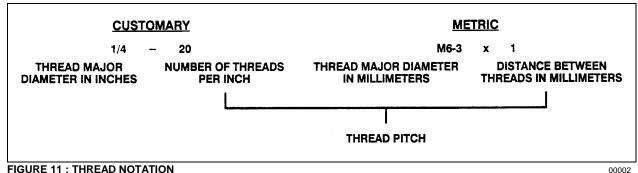
00057

| YEAR | CODE | YEAR | CODE | YEAR | CODE |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 2000 | Υ | 2006 | 6 | 2012 | С |
| 2001 | 1 | 2007 | 7 | 2013 | D |
| 2002 | 2 | 2008 | 8 | 2014 | E |
| 2003 | 3 | 2009 | 9 | 2015 | F |
| 2004 | 4 | 2010 | Α | 2016 | G |
| 2005 | 5 | 2011 | В | 2017 | Н |

5. FASTENER STRENGTH IDENTIFICATION

Most commonly used metric fastener strength property classes are 9.8 and 10.9 with the class identification embossed on the head of each bolt. Customary (inch) strength classes range from grade 2 to 8 with radial line identification embossed on each bolt head actual grade (i.e., a grade 7 bolt will have 5 embossed radial lines on the bolt head). Some metric nuts will be marked with single digit strength identification numbers on the nut face. Fig. 12 shows the different strength markings. When replacing metric

fasteners, be careful to use fasteners of the same or greater strength than the original fasteners (the same number marking or higher). It is also important to select replacement fasteners of the correct size. Correct replacement fasteners are available through the parts division. Some metric fasteners available in after-market parts sources were designed to metric standards of countries other than the United States and may be of a lower strength, may not have the numbered head marking system, and may be of a different thread pitch.



GRADE 2 GRADE 5 GRADE 7 GRADE 8

CUSTOMARY (INCH) BOLTS — IDENTIFICATION MARKS CORRESPOND TO BOLT STRENGTH — INCREASING NUMBERS REPRESENT INCREASING STRENGTH.

METRIC BOLTS — IDENTIFICATION CLASS NUMBERS CORRESPOND TO BOLT STRENGTH — INCREASING NUMBERS REPRESENT INCREASING STRENGTH.

FIGURE 12: BOLT STRENGTH MARKINGS

00003

The metric fasteners used on the coach are designed to new standards and may not yet be manufactured by some non-domestic fastener suppliers. In general, except for special applications, the common sizes and pitches are:

- o M 8 X 1.25:
- o M 10 X 1.5;
- o M 12 X 1.75;
- o M 14 X 2;

5.1 STANDARD TORQUE SPECIFICATIONS

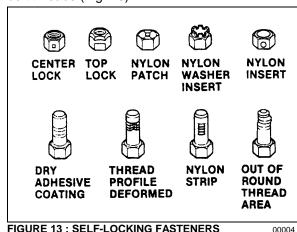
The following table lists the standard tightening torques for bolts and nuts, relating tightening torque to thread diameter. Use the following table as a general guide for tightening torques. Use this table only for the bolts and nuts which do not require a specific torque value. All of the values are for use with dry solvent-cleaned threads.

| TYPE | DESCRIPTION | THREAD | GRADE | RECOMMEN TORQUE, ±1 | | | |
|------|--------------|---------|-------|----------------------------------|--------------|--|--|
| | DECORM FIGHT | TTINEXE | | lbf-ft (dry) otherwise specified | | | |
| SAE | 1/4-20 | unc | 5 | 100 | lbf-in (dry) | | |
| SAE | 1/4-20 | unc | 8 | 143 | lbf-in (dry) | | |
| SAE | 1/4-28 | unf | 5 | 115 | lbf-in (dry) | | |
| SAE | 1/4-28 | unf | 8 | 163 | lbf-in (dry) | | |
| SAE | 5/16-18 | unc | 5 | 210 | lbf-in (dry) | | |
| SAE | 5/16-18 | unc | 8 | 305 | lbf-in (dry) | | |
| SAE | 5/16-24 | unf | 2 | 120 | lbf-in (dry) | | |
| SAE | 5/16-24 | unf | 5 | 230 | lbf-in (dry) | | |
| SAE | 5/16-24 | unf | 8 | 325 | lbf-in (dry) | | |
| SAE | 3/8-16 | unc | 5 | 31 | | | |
| SAE | 3/8-16 | unc | 8 | 44 | | | |
| SAE | 3/8-24 | unf | 5 | 35 | | | |
| SAE | 3/8-24 | unf | 8 | 50 | | | |
| SAE | 7/16-14 | unc | 5 | 50 | | | |
| SAE | 7/16-14 | unc | 8 | 70 | | | |
| SAE | 7/16-20 | unf | 5 | 55 | | | |
| SAE | 7/16-20 | unf | 8 | 78 | | | |
| SAE | 1/2-13 | unc | 5 | 75 | | | |
| SAE | 1/2-13 | unc | 8 | 107 | | | |
| SAE | 1/2-20 | unf | 5 | 85 | | | |
| SAE | 1/2-20 | unf | 8 | 120 | | | |
| SAE | 9/16-12 | unc | 5 | 109 | | | |
| SAE | 9/16-12 | unc | 8 | 154 | | | |
| SAE | 9/16-18 | unf | 5 | 122 | | | |
| SAE | 9/16-18 | unf | 8 | 172 | | | |
| SAE | 5/8-11 | unc | 5 | 151 | | | |
| SAE | 5/8-11 | unc | 8 | 211 | | | |
| SAE | 5/8-18 | unf | 5 | 170 | | | |
| SAE | 5/8-18 | unf | 8 | 240 | | | |

| TYPE | DESCRIPTION | THREAD | GRADE | RECOMMENDED TORQUE, ±10% |
|--------|-------------|--------|---------------------|----------------------------------|
| = | 2_00: | | | lbf-ft (dry) otherwise specified |
| SAE | 3/4-10 | unc | 5 | 266 |
| SAE | 3/4-10 | unc | 8 | 376 |
| SAE | 3/4-16 | unf | 5 | 298 |
| SAE | 3/4-16 | unf | 8 | 420 |
| SAE | 7/8-9 | unc | 5 | 430 |
| SAE | 7/8-9 | unc | 8 | 607 |
| SAE | 7/8-14 | unf | 5 | 470 |
| SAE | 7/8-14 | unf | 8 | 670 |
| METRIC | M6 X 1 | | nut 9 / screw 8.8 | 7 |
| METRIC | M6 X 1 | | nut 10 / screw 10.9 | 9 |
| METRIC | M8 X 1.25 | | nut 9 / screw 8.8 | 16 |
| METRIC | M8 X 1.25 | | nut 10 / screw 10.9 | 22 |
| METRIC | M10 X 1.5 | | nut 9 / screw 8.8 | 32 |
| METRIC | M10 X 1.5 | | nut 10 / screw 10.9 | 43 |
| METRIC | M12 X 1.75 | | nut 9 / screw 8.8 | 60 |
| METRIC | M12 X 1.75 | | nut 10 / screw 10.9 | 74 |
| METRIC | M14 X 2 | | nut 9 / screw 8.8 | 90 |
| METRIC | M14 X 2 | | nut 10 / screw 10.9 | 120 |
| METRIC | M16 X 2 | | nut 9 / screw 8.8 | 140 |
| METRIC | M16 X 2 | | nut 10 / screw 10.9 | 190 |
| METRIC | M16 X 1.5 | | nut 10 / screw 10.9 | 230 |
| METRIC | M20 X 2.5 | | nut 9 / screw 8.8 | 275 |
| METRIC | M20 X 2.5 | | nut 10 / screw 10.9 | 450 |
| METRIC | M20 X 1.5 | | nut 10 / screw 10.9 | 465 |
| METRIC | M22 X 2.5 | | nut 9 / screw 8.8 | 345 |
| METRIC | M22 X 2.5 | | nut 10 / screw 10.9 | 493 |
| METRIC | M24 X 3 | | nut 9 / screw 8.8 | 475 |
| METRIC | M24 X 3 | | nut 10 / screw 10.9 | 640 |

5.2 SELF-LOCKING FASTENERS

A self-locking fastener is designed with an interference fit between the nut and bolt threads. This is most often accomplished by distortion of the top thread of an all-metal nut or bolt or by using a nylon patch on the threads. A nylon insert or the use of adhesives may also be used as a method of interference between nut and bolt threads (Fig. 13).



5.3 RECOMMENDATIONS FOR REUSE

Clean, rust-free self-locking fasteners may be reused as follows:

- a) Clean dirt and other foreign matter from the fastener:
- b) Inspect the fastener to ensure there is no crack, elongation, or other sign of fatigue or overtightening. If there is any doubt, replace with a new self-locking fastener of equal or greater strength;
- c) Assemble parts and hand start fastener;
- d) Observe that, before the fastener seats, it develops torque per the chart in table two.
 If there is any doubt, replace with a new self-locking fastener of equal or greater strength;
- e) Tighten the fastener to the torque specified in the applicable section of this manual;

Fasteners which are rusty or damaged should be replaced with new ones of equal or greater strength.

| 5 | SELF-LOCKING FASTENER TORQUE CHART | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|------------------------------------|---------|------|--|-----|------|----|-----|---|------|----|-----|-----|
| METRIC | | 6 & 6.3 | 8 | | 10 |) | 1 | 2 | | 14 | | 16 | 20 |
| NUTS AND | Nm | 0.4 | 0.8 | | 1.4 | 1 | 2 | .2 | | 3.0 | | 4.2 | 7.0 |
| ALL-METAL BOLTS | Lbf-in | 4.0 | 7.0 | | 12 | 2 18 | | 25 | | | 35 | 57 | |
| ADHESIVE OR NYLON | Nm | 0.4 | 0.6 | | 1.2 | 2 | 1 | .6 | | 2.4 | | 3.4 | 5.6 |
| COATED BOLTS | Lbf-in | 4.0 | 5.0 | | 10 |) | 1 | 4 | | 20 | | 28 | 46 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| US STANDARD | | 1/4 | 5/16 | | 3/8 | 7/1 | 16 | 1/2 | | 9/16 | ; | 5/8 | 3/4 |
| NUTS AND | Nm | 0.4 | 0.6 | | 1.4 | 1. | .8 | 2.4 | ļ | 3.2 | | 4.2 | 6.2 |
| ALL-METAL BOLTS | Lbf-in | 4.0 | 5.0 | | 12 | 1: | 5 | 20 | | 27 | | 35 | 51 |
| ADHESIVE OR NYLON | Nm | 0.4 | 0.6 | | 1.0 | 1. | .4 | 1.8 | } | 2.6 | | 3.4 | 5.2 |
| COATED BOLTS | Lbf-in | 4.0 | 5.0 | | 9.0 | 1: | 2 | 15 | | 22 | | 28 | 43 |

5.4 SIX LOBED SOCKET HEAD

Six lobed socket head (Torx) fasteners are used in some applications on vehicles covered in this manual. The tools designed for these fasteners are available commercially. However, in some cases, if the correct tool is not available, a hex socket head wrench may be used.

| to get equivalent number of: | | meter/sec² (m/s²) meter/sec² | | newton-meters (N·m) | newton-meters | kilowatts (kW) | | kilopascals (kPa) kilopascals | | joules (J) joules (J = one W's) | lumens/meter² (lm/m²) | kilometers/hr (km/h) | |
|---------------------------------|--------------|--|-----------------|---------------------|--|----------------|--------------------|--|----------------|---|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|--|
| by | ACCELERATION | 0.305 0.026 | TORQUE | 0.113 | POWER | 0.746 | PRESSURE OR STRESS | 0.249 6.895 | ENERGY OR WORK | 1 055.0 1.356 3 600 000.0 or 3.6 x 10 ⁶ | LIGHT 1.076 | VELOCITY 1.609 | |
| Multiply | | Foot/sec ² Inch/sec ² | | Pound-inch | | Horsepower | | Inches of water Pounds/sq. in. | i | Foot-pound kilowatt-hour | Foot candle | Miles/hour | |
| to get equivalent number of: | | millimeters (mm) meters (m) meters | kilometers (km) | | millimeters*(mm²) centimeters*(cm²) meters*(m²) meters* | | mm³ | liters liters liters meters³ (m³) | | kilograms (kg) kilograms (kg) ton (t) | newtons (N) newtons newtons | Degree Ceisius (C) | 160 202 112 200 100 100 |
| by | LENGTH | 25.4 0.305 0.914 | 1.609 | AREA | 645.2 6.45 0.093 0.836 | VOLUME | 16 387.0 16.387 | 0.016 0.946 3.785 0.765 | MASS | 0.453 907.18 0.907 | FORCE 9.807 0.278 4.448 | TEMPERATURE (†0F – 32) ÷ 1.8 | 32 98.6 40 80 120 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 |
| Muitiply | | Inch Foot Yard | = | | Inch ² Foot ² Yard ² | | Inch ³ | Quart Gallon Yard ³ | | Pound Ton Ton | Kilogram Ounce Pound | Degree Fahrenheit | -40 0 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 |

FIGURE 14: METRIC - US STANDARD CONVERSION TABLE

00005

| FRACTIONS | DECIMAL IN. | METRIC MM | FRACTIONS | DECIMAL IN. | METRIC MM |
|-----------|----------------|--------------|-----------|----------------|--------------|
| 1/64 | .015625 | .39688 | 33/64 | .515625 | 13.09687 |
| 1/32 | .03125 | .79375 | 17/32 | .53125 | 13.49375 |
| 3/64 | .046875 | 1.19062 | 35/64 | .546875 | 13.89062 |
| 1/16 | .0625 | 1.58750 | 9/16 | .5625 | 14.28750 |
| 5/64 | .078125 | 1.98437 | 37/64 | .578125 | 14.68437 |
| 3/32 | .09375 | 2.38125 | 19/32 | .59375 | 15.08125 |
| 7/64 | .109375 | 2.77812 | 39/64 | .609375 | 15.47812 |
| 1/8 | .125 | 3.1750 | 5/8 | .625 | 15.87500 |
| 9/64 | .140625 | 3.57187 | 41/64 | .640625 | 16.27187 |
| 5/32 | .15625 | 3.96875 | 21/32 | .65625 | 16.66875 |
| 11/64 | .171875 | 4.36562 | 43/64 | .671875 | 17.06562 |
| 3/16 | .1875 | 4.76250 | 11/16 | .6875 | 17.46250 |
| 13/64 | .203125 | 5.15937 | 45/64 | .703125 | 17.85937 |
| 7/32 | .21875 | 5.55625 | 23/32 | .71875 | 18.25625 |
| 15/64 | .234375 | 5.95312 | 47/64 | .734375 | 18.65312 |
| 1/4 | .250 | 6.35000 | 3/4 | .750 | 19.05000 |
| 17/64 | .265625 | 6.74687 | 49/64 | .765625 | 19.44687 |
| 9/32 | .28125 | 7.14375 | 25/32 | .78125 | 19.84375 |
| 19/64 | .296875 | 7.54062 | 51/64 | .796875 | 20.24062 |
| 5/16 | .3125 | 7.93750 | 13/16 | .8125 | 20.63750 |
| 21/64 | .328125 | 8.33437 | 53/64 | .828125 | 21.03437 |
| 11/32 | .34375 | 8.73125 | 27/32 | .84375 | 21.43125 |
| 23/64 | .359375 | 9.12812 | 55/64 | .859375 | 21.82812 |
| 3/8 | .375 | 9.52500 | 7/8 | .875 | 22.22500 |
| 25/64 | .390625 | 9.92187 | 57/64 | .890625 | 22.62187 |
| 13/32 | .40625 | 10.31875 | 29/32 | .90625 | 23.01875 |
| 27/64 | 421875 | 10.71562 | 59/64 | .921875 | 23.41562 |
| 7/16 | .4375 | 11.11250 | 15/16 | .9375 | 23.81250 |
| 29/64 | .453125 | 11.50937 | 61/64 | .953125 | 24.20937 |
| 15/32 | .46875 | 11.90625 | 31/32 | .96875 | 24.60625 |
| 31/64 | .484375 | 12.30312 | 63/64 | .984375 | 25.00312 |

FIGURE 15: CONVERSION CHART

00006